

Medical Grade AC/DC Power Supply With PFC

85-264 Vrms Input Voltage	12/24/36/48 V Semi-Regulated Output	400 W Output Continuous	500 W Output Transient	Up to 91 % Full Load Efficiency
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400 W Open Frame

ACuQor®



400 W Encased

Configurations

- 400 W Encased or Open Frame
- 800 W Encased Flat or Stacked
- 1200 W Encased Flat or Stacked



1200 W Encased Stacked



800 W Encased Flat

400 W Single V_{out} Series Features

- High efficiency (91% for 48 VOUT Model at 400 W)
- Universal input voltage range
- Semi-regulated output for bus stability
- Parallel operation supported
- Integral fan cooling with speed control
- Active PFC; EN61000-3-2 compliant
- Low leakage; EN60601-1 compliant
- Low noise; EN55011 / EN55022 Class B compliant
- Over-current, over-voltage, and over-temp protection
- DC Power Good / AC Power Good signals
- Remote enable input
- Fan status output / Fan enable input
- Small size: 3" x 5" x 1.45" (open frame)
- RoHS 6/6 compliant
- 5 V (250 mW) standby output



Technical Specification

AC Input: 85-264 V_{RMS}
DC Output: 12/24/36/48V Semi-reg.
Power: 400 W Series
Grade: Medical

ACuQor 400W Series ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

All specifications typical with T_A = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified.

MAIN OUTPUT SPECIFICATIONS

Output power (continuous) (5 s transient)	85-132/170-264 Vrms	400 W
	85-132/170-264 Vrms	500 W
	132-170 Vrms	See Figure 10
Nominal DC output voltage (at 250W) (Semi-regulated)	12 Vout	12.4 V
	24 Vout	25 V
	36 Vout	37.5 V
	48 Vout	50 V
Efficiency (see figs. 3 - 10)	12 Vout, 115 Vrms, 400 W	88% typ.
	48 Vout, 115 Vrms, 400 W	90% typ.
	12 Vout, 230 Vrms, 400 W	89% typ.
	48 Vout, 230 Vrms, 400 W	91% typ.
Hold-up time (to -20%)	12 Vout	16 ms @ 400 W
	24 / 36 / 48 Vout	20 ms @ 400 W
Maximum load capacitance	12 Vout	16,000 µF
	24 Vout	8,000 µF
	36 Vout	4,000 µF
	48 Vout	2,000 µF
Output ripple voltage	Switching frequency (20 MHz BW)	0.5% p-p
	Twice line frequency (at 300W)	5.0% p-p
Turn-on delay		2 s max.
Transient response	Iout steps from 50-75%	3% typ / 6% max.
	At 0.2 A/µs	dev. 100 ms recovery
Overvoltage protection	Cyclic restart	110-120%
Short circuit protection	Cyclic operation	115% rated Iout
Total regulation	Over line, load and temperature	±6.0%
Auxillary Output	Always on (See Note 1)	5 V @ 50 mA
Thermal protection	Automatic recovery	+125 °C (PCB Temp)
REMOTE_ENABLE	Input Low Voltage	0.45 V (max)
	Input High Voltage	4.15 V (min)

INPUT SPECIFICATIONS

AC input voltage	Universal range	85-264 Vrms
Input frequency		47-63 Hz
Input current	115 Vrms @ 400 W	4 Arms
	230 Vrms @ 400 W	2 Arms
Power factor		>0.98
Input surge current	264 Vrms (cold start)	40 A max.
Internal input fuses	Both AC lines	6.3 A

GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

Fundamental ripple freq.	Input	500 kHz
	Output	250 kHz
Audible noise	Fan speed varies with temp.	39 dBA @ 1 m max.
Weight (EA \ EC) (SC \ RC) (UC \ TC)		343 g (12.1 oz) \ 446 g (15.7 oz)
		846 g (29.8 oz) \ 879 g (31 oz)
		1224 g (43.2 oz) \ 1298 g (45.8 oz)
MTBF	MIL-217	343.6 kHours
	Demonstrated	TBD kHours

ISOLATION SPECIFICATIONS

Isolation voltage	Input to output	4000 Vrms
	Input to ground	1500 Vrms
	Output to ground (BF & CF)	1500 Vrms
	Output to ground (CFD)	5000 Vpulse
Insulation resistance	Output to ground	10 MΩ min.
Leakage currents		See Note 2

ENVIRONMENTAL CHARACTERISTICS

Thermal performance	Operating ambient (see Figure 9)	0 °C to +70 °C
	Non-operating ambient	-40 °C to +85 °C
Relative humidity	Non-condensing	5-95% RH
Altitude	Operating	10,000 ft max.
	Non-operating	30,000 ft max.
Random vibration	5-500 Hz	0.03 g2/Hz
Shock	Half-sine, 10 ms, 3 axes	20 g peak

EMC CHARACTERISTICS

Conducted emissions	EN55011 and EN55022, FCC part15	Level B
Line frequency harmonics	EN61000-3-2	Class A
Voltage fluctuations	EN61000-3-3	Clause 5b
ESD air	EN61000-4-2	Level 3
ESD contact	EN61000-4-2	Level 3
Radiated immunity	EN61000-4-3	Level 3
Fast transients	EN61000-4-4	Level 3
Line surge immunity	EN61000-4-5	Level 3
Conducted immunity	EN61000-4-6	Level 3
Power freq. mag. field	EN61000-4-8	3 A/m
Voltage dip immunity	EN61000-4-11	Perf Criteria A, A, B
		<5% UT 10 ms, 70% UT 500 ms, 40% UT 100 ms

SAFETY AGENCY CERTIFICATIONS

All certification marks appear on individual unit labels.

UL 60950-1:2003

CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 60950-1:2003

EN 60950-1:2001

CE Marked

Meets NFPA 99 2005 300 µA earth leakage

NOTES:

- Derate 1 mA per °C above 50 °C ambient temperature.
- Leakage currents see page 4.

EFFICIENCY, DERATING, AND V_{OUT} DROOP CURVES

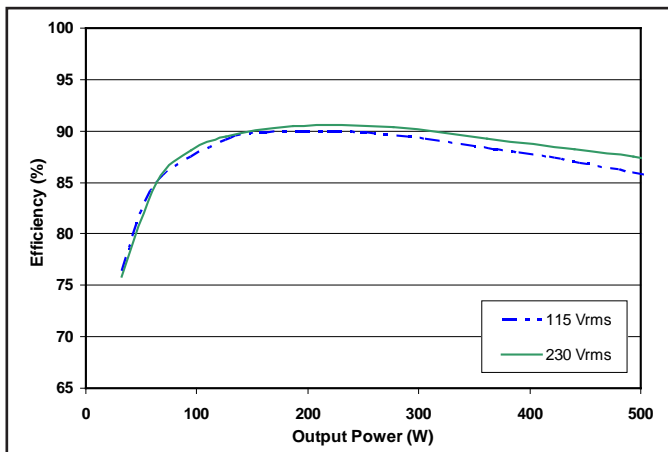


Figure 1: 12 V_{OUT} efficiency curves.

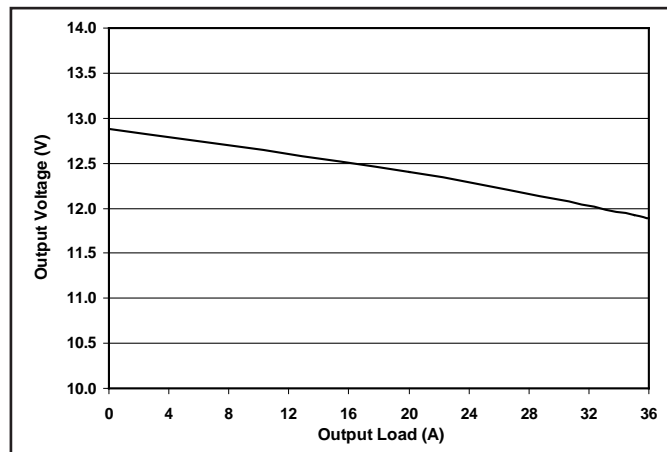


Figure 2: 12 V_{OUT} droop characteristic.

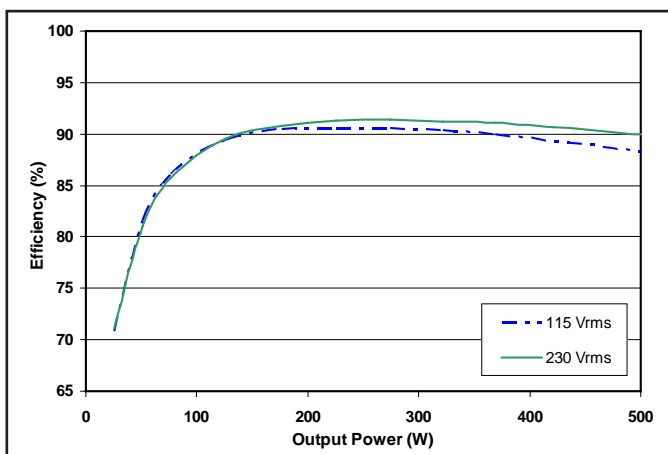


Figure 3: 24 V_{OUT} efficiency curves.

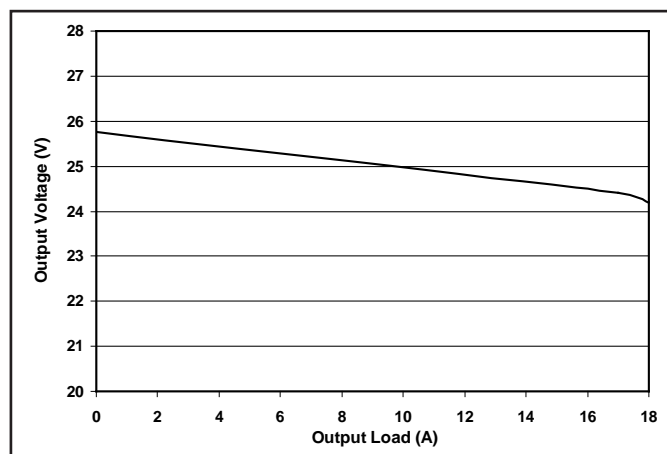


Figure 4: 24 V_{OUT} droop characteristic.

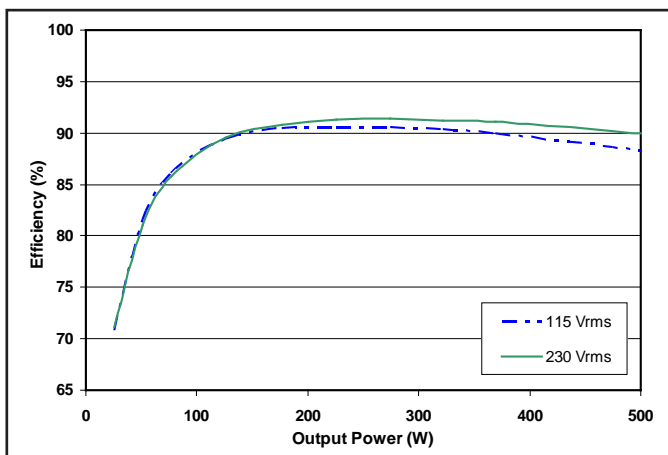


Figure 5: 36 V_{OUT} efficiency curves.

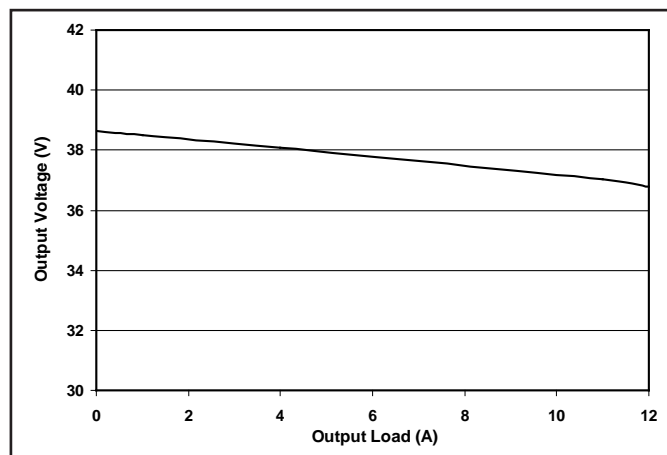


Figure 6: 36 V_{OUT} droop characteristic.

EFFICIENCY, DERATING, AND V_{OUT} DROOP CURVES

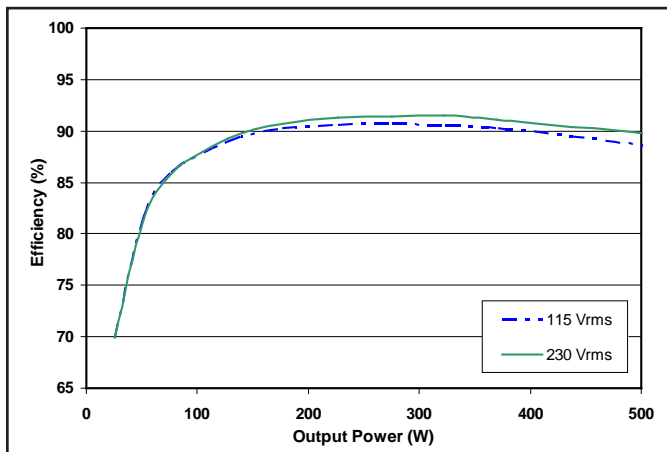


Figure 7: 48 V_{OUT} efficiency curves.

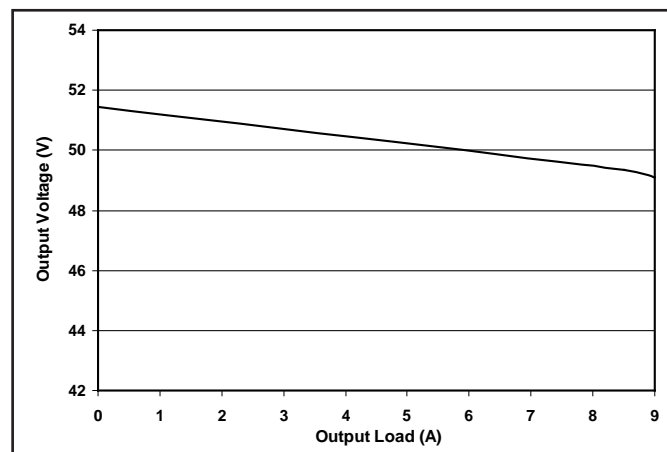


Figure 8: 48 V_{OUT} droop characteristic.

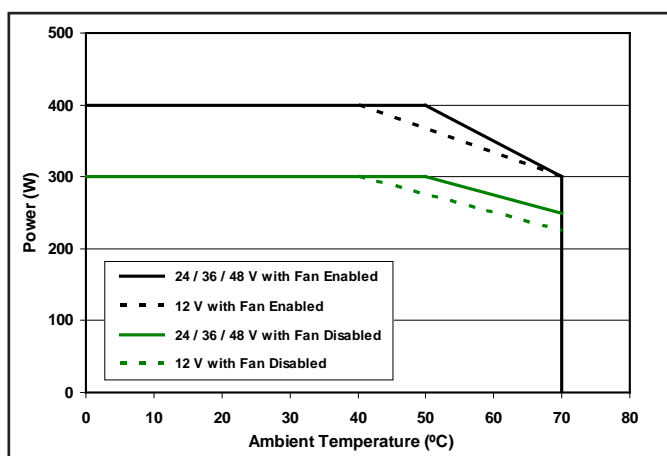


Figure 9: Continuous power derating curve in natural convection.

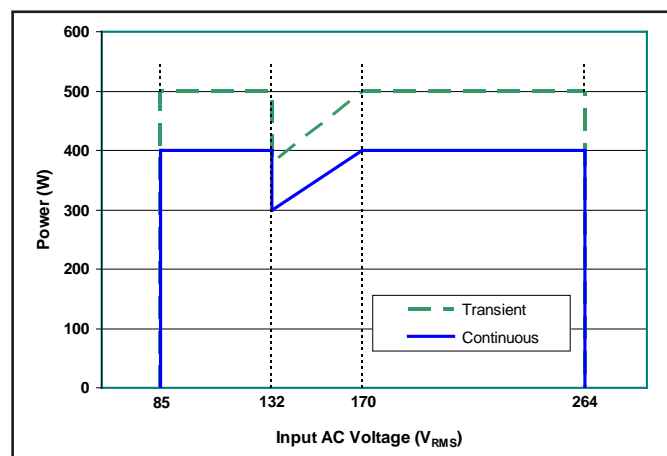


Figure 10: Rated output power vs Input AC Voltage.

Leakage Currents

AC Leakage Current from Input to Earth	AC Line Connection	Normal Condition	Open Neutral Fault
ACuQor Typical at 110% nominal input voltage 60 Hz	240 V L-N, 1 phase	125 µA	250 µA
	208 V L-L, 120 V L-N, 1 of 3 phases	65 µA	130 µA
	240 V L-N-L, 120 V L-N, split phase	65 µA	130 µA

For convenience, the following tables show limits allowed by various standards:

AC Leakage Current from Input to Earth	Standard	Normal Condition	Open Neutral Fault
Maximum Allowed per Standard	IEC60601-1	500 µA	1000 µA
	NFPA 99 2005	300 µA	—
	IEC60950	3500 µA	—

AC Leakage Current from Output to Earth	Model	Normal Condition	Open Earth Fault	AC Backdrive Fault
ACuQor Typical at 264 Vac 60 Hz input	AQ . . BF . .	2 µA	36 µA	125 µA
	AQ . . CF . .	2 µA	6 µA	18 µA

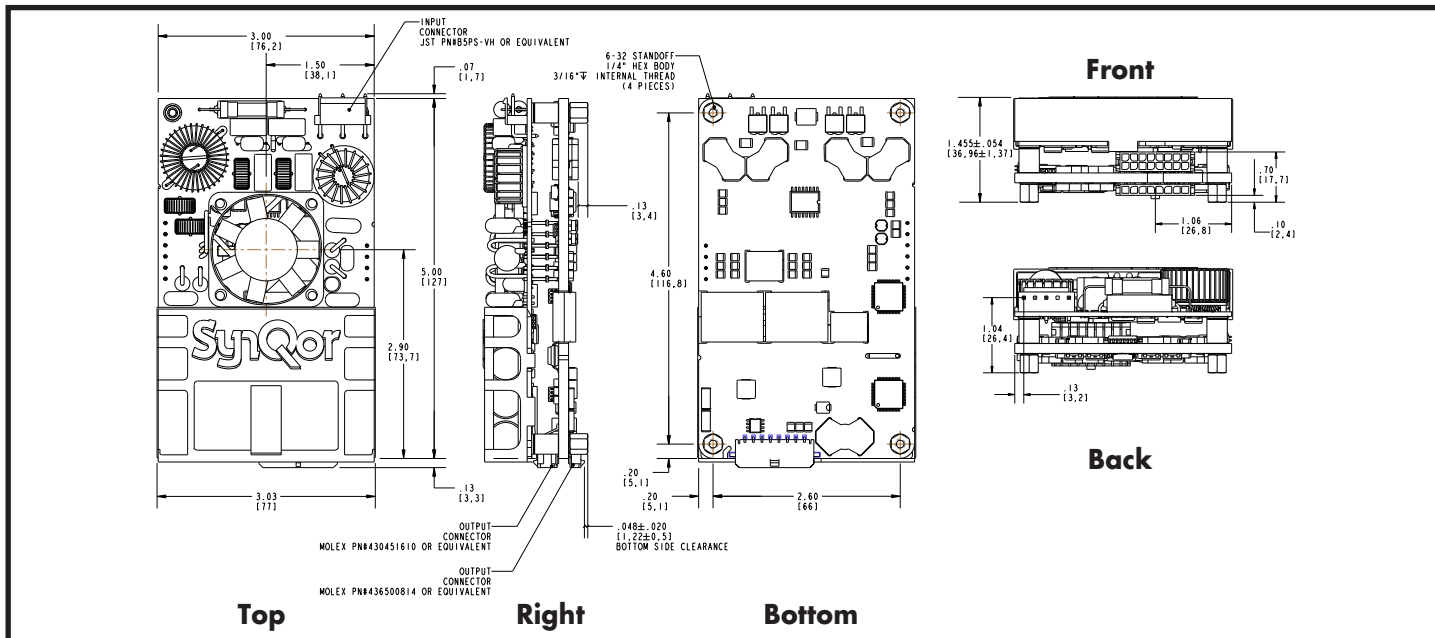
AC Leakage Current from Output to Earth	Contact Type	Normal Condition	Open Earth Fault	AC Backdrive Fault
Maximum Allowed per IEC60601-1	BF	100 µA	500 µA	5000 µA
	CF	10 µA	50 µA	50 µA



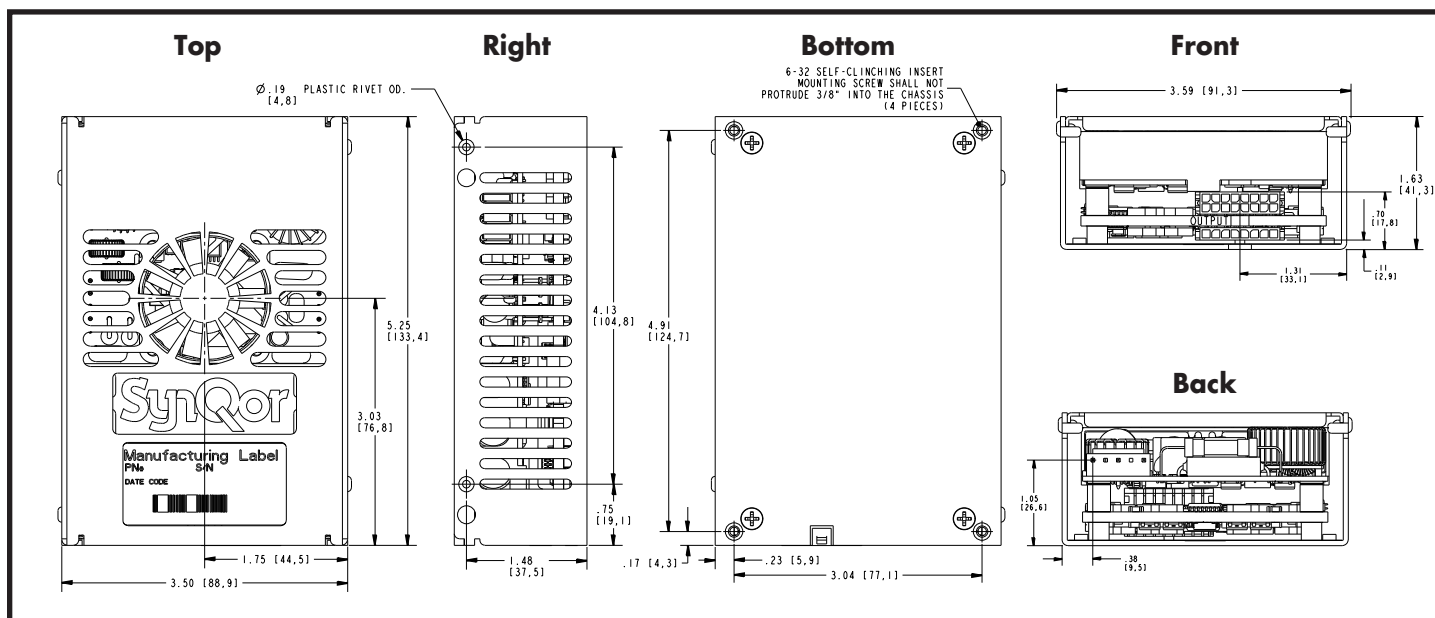
Technical Specification

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MECHANICAL DRAWINGS (1 Module Open Frame Version — E Package Type)



MECHANICAL DRAWINGS (1 Module Encased Version — E Package Type)



NOTES (applies to all mechanicals)

- 1) Recommended screw tightening torque of 6 in.lbs
- 2) Undimensioned components are shown for visual reference only
- 3) All dimensions in inches [mm]

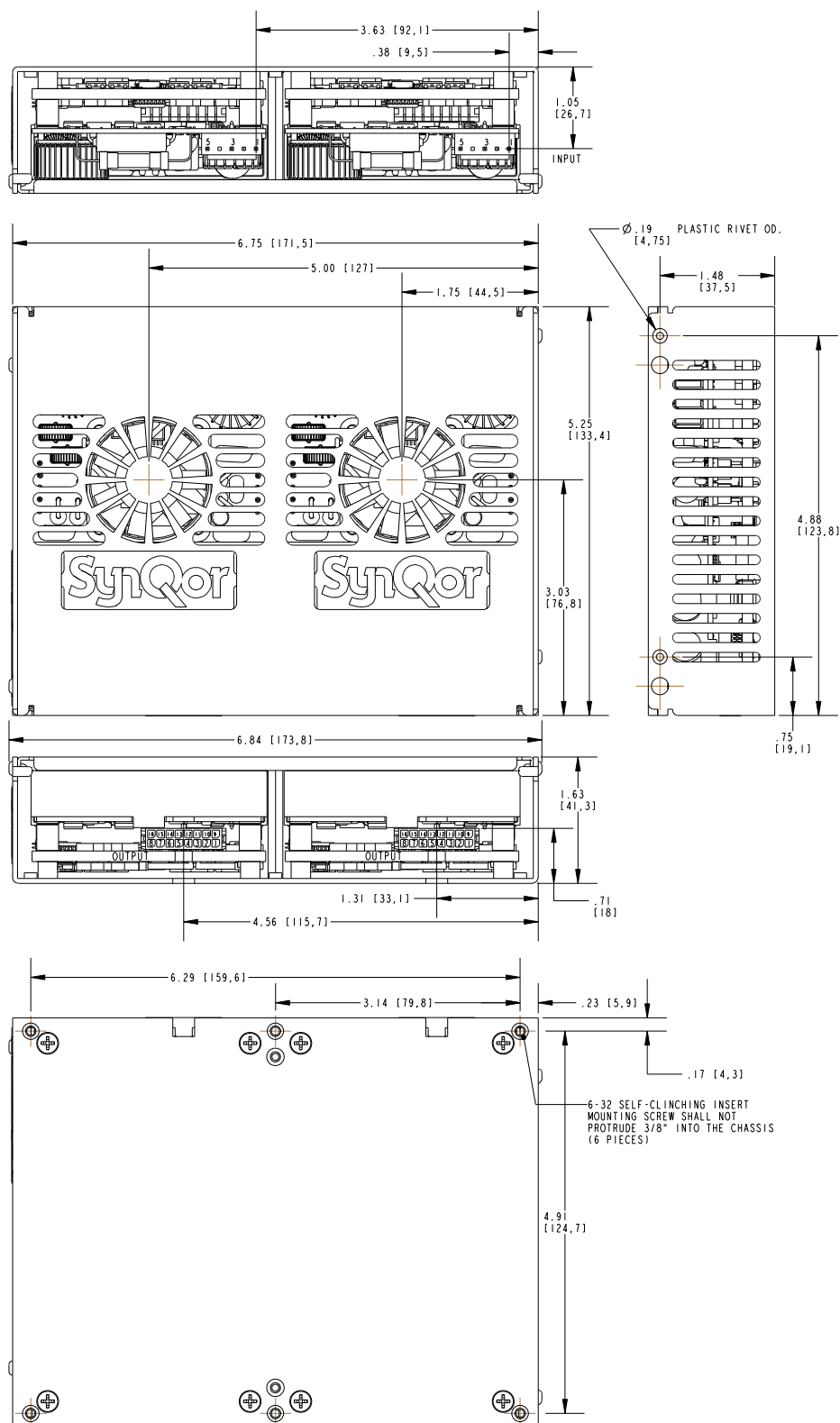
Tolerances: x.xx in ± 0.02
 x.xxx in ± 0.010



Technical Specification

AC Input: 85-264 V_{RMS}
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Grade: Medical

MECHANICAL DRAWINGS (2 Modules Flat Version — R Package Type)

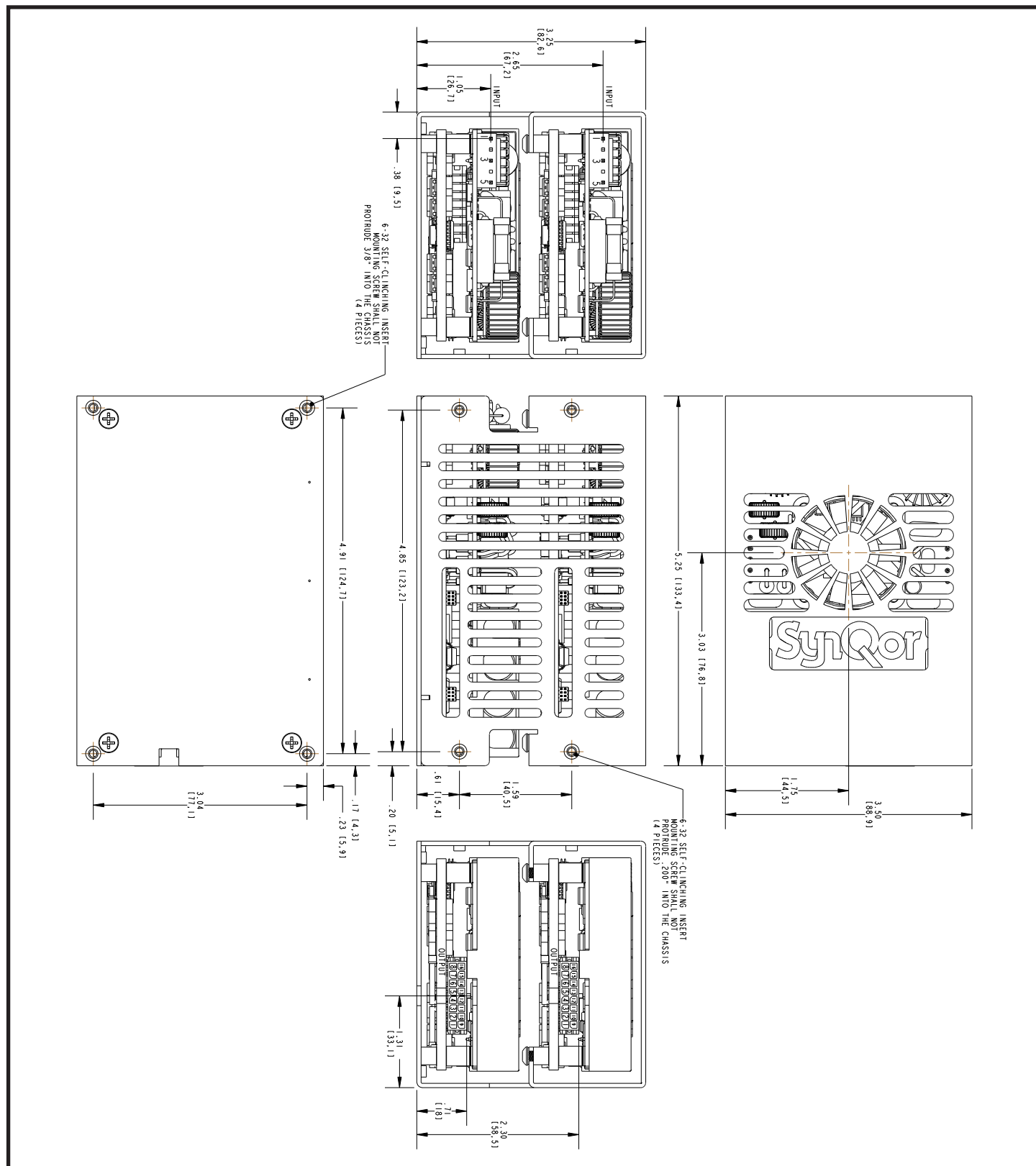




Technical Specification

AC Input: 85-264 V_{RMS}
DC Output: 12/24/36/48V Semi-reg.
Power: 400 W Series
Grade: Medical

MECHANICAL DRAWINGS (2 Modules Stacked Version — S Package Type)

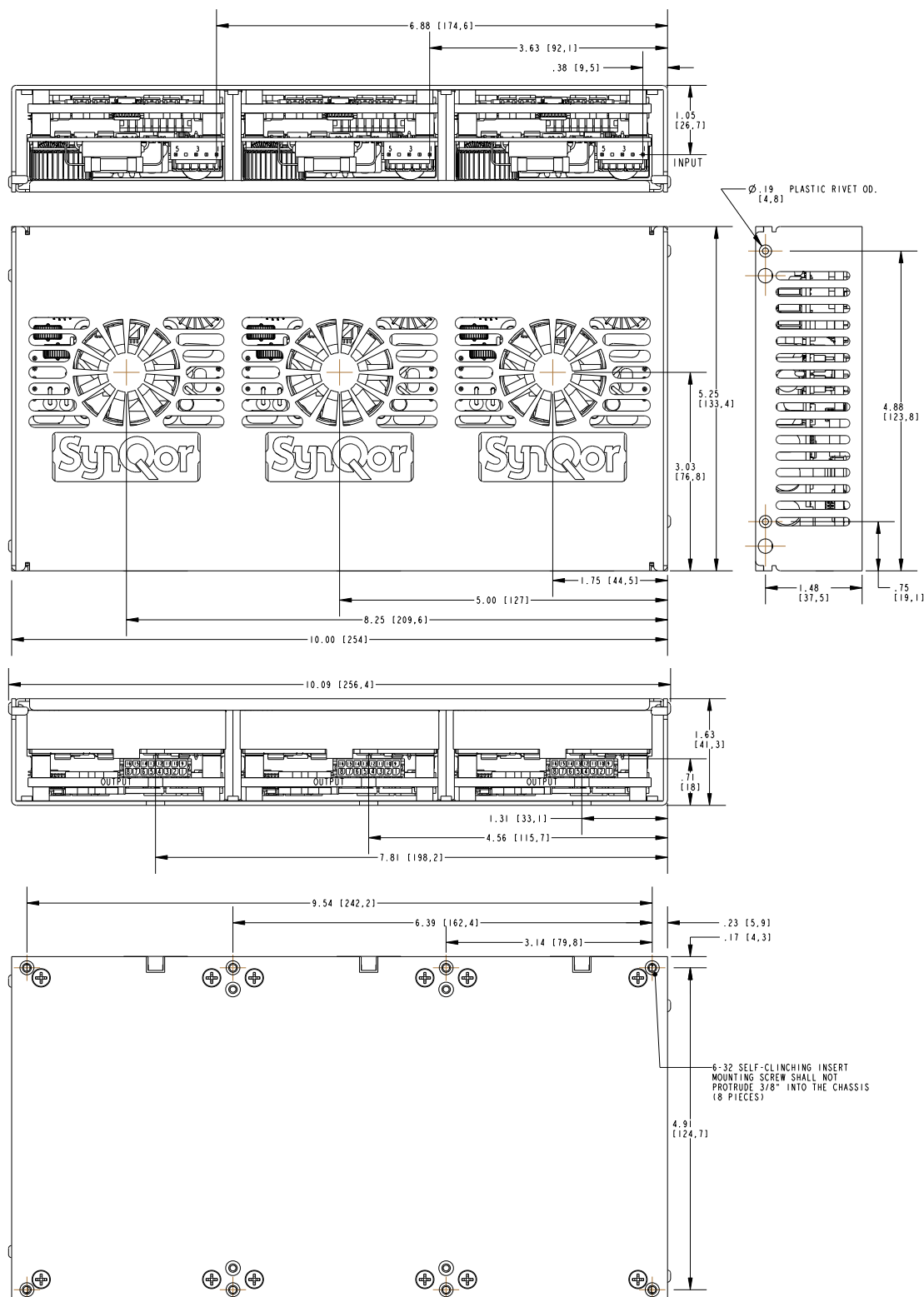




Technical Specification

AC Input: 85-264 V_{RMS}
DC Output: 12/24/36/48V Semi-reg.
Power: 400 W Series
Grade: Medical

MECHANICAL DRAWINGS (3 Modules Flat Version — T Package Type)

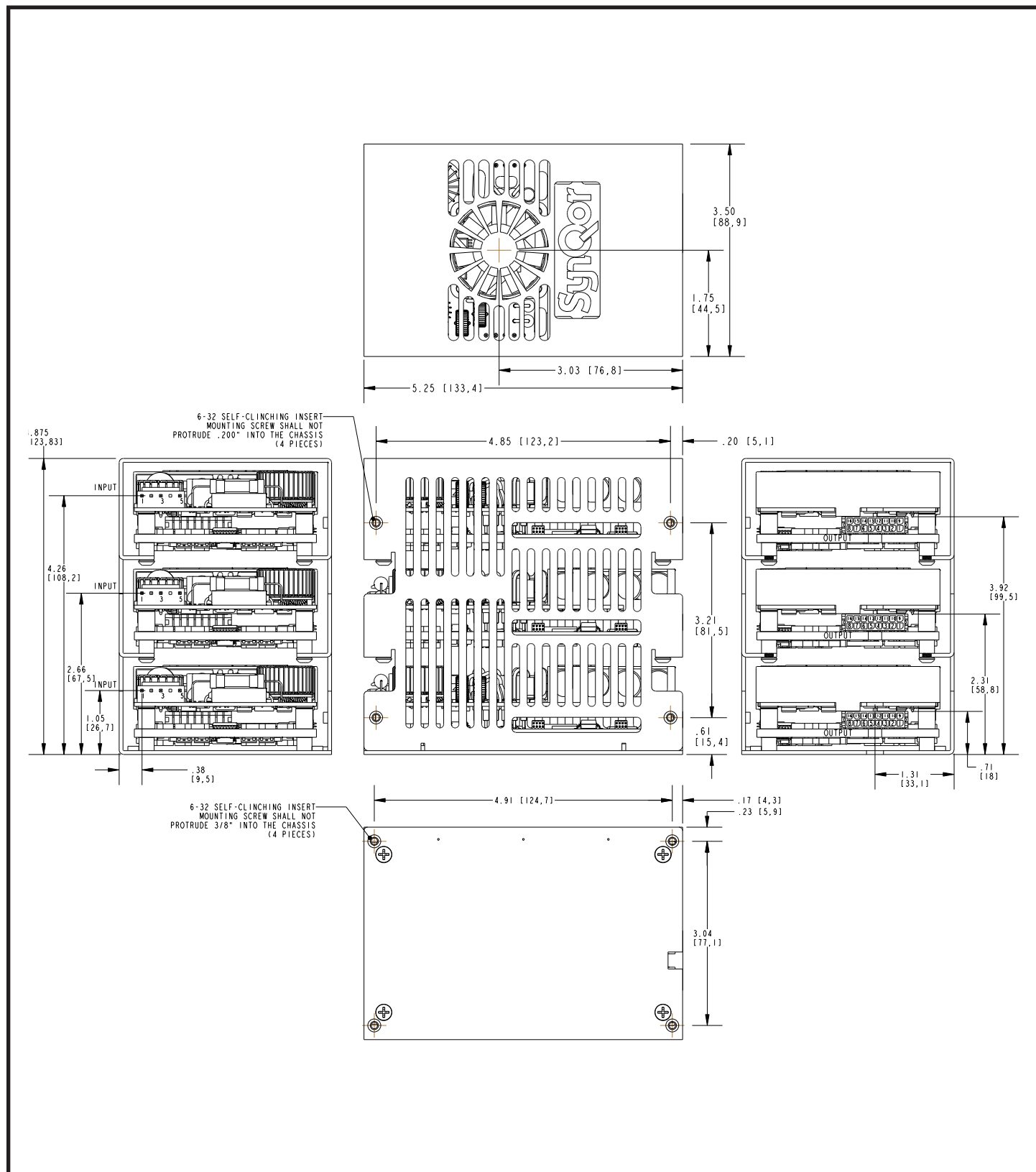




Technical Specification

AC Input: 85-264 V_{RMS}
DC Output: 12/24/36/48V Semi-reg.
Power: 400 W Series
Grade: Medical

MECHANICAL DRAWINGS (3 Modules Stacked Version – U Package Type)

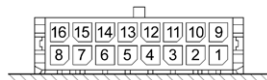




Technical Specification

AC Input: 85-264 V_{RMS}
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CONNECTOR DETAILS



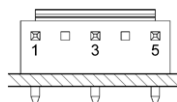
OUTPUT CONNECTOR PINOUT (top side)

Pin 1	FAN_GOOD	Open collector with internal 5V pullup. See Figure A. Pulsed low on fan failure, 100ms, 50% duty. Short to VOUT(-) to disable fan.
Pin 2	AC_POWER_GOOD	Open collector with internal 5V pullup. See Figure B. Pulled low on AC power dropout.
Pin 3	DC_POWER_GOOD	Open collector with internal 5V pullup. See Figure B. Pulled low during startup ramp and within 5 °C of temperature shutdown threshold.
Pin 4	5V_STANDBY	5 V @ 50 mA available whenever AC power is applied.
Pin 5	VOUT(+)	Positive Output Voltage.
Pin 6	VOUT(+)	Positive Output Voltage.
Pin 7	VOUT(+)	Positive Output Voltage.
Pin 8	VOUT(+)	Positive Output Voltage.
Pin 9	Reserved	Reserved for future use.
Pin 10	Reserved	Reserved for future use.
Pin 11	REMOTE_ENABLE	Logic input. See Figure C. Pull high to enable main output.
Pin 12	VOUT(-)	Negative Output Voltage.
Pin 13	VOUT(-)	Negative Output Voltage.
Pin 14	VOUT(-)	Negative Output Voltage.
Pin 15	VOUT(-)	Negative Output Voltage.
Pin 16	VOUT(-)	Negative Output Voltage.



12 V OUTPUT CONNECTOR PINOUT (bottom side)

Pin 1	VOUT(+)	Positive Output Voltage.
Pin 2	VOUT(+)	Positive Output Voltage.
Pin 3	VOUT(+)	Positive Output Voltage.
Pin 4	VOUT(+)	Positive Output Voltage.
Pin 5	VOUT(-)	Negative Output Voltage.
Pin 6	VOUT(-)	Negative Output Voltage.
Pin 7	VOUT(-)	Negative Output Voltage.
Pin 8	VOUT(-)	Negative Output Voltage.



INDIVIDUAL INPUT CONNECTOR PINOUT

Pin 1	Ground
Pin 3	AC Neutral
Pin 5	AC Line

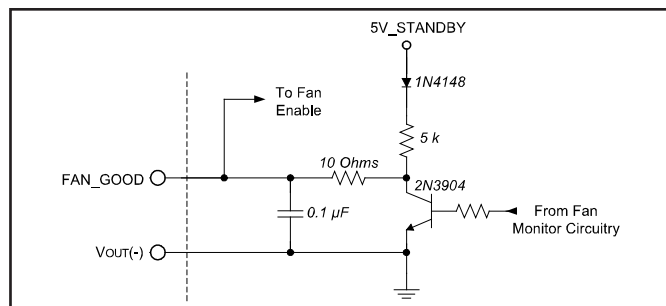


Figure A: Fan status output / Fan enable input interface circuitry.

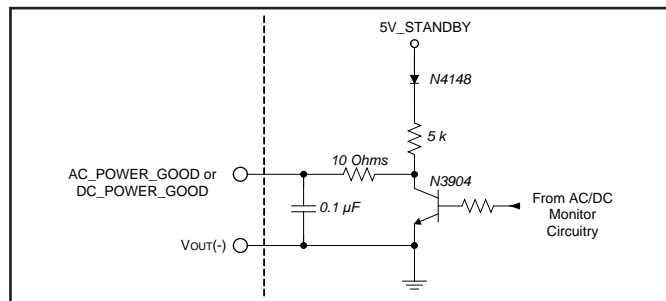


Figure B: Power good interface circuitry.

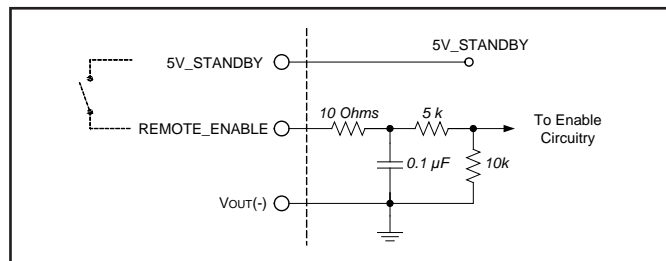


Figure C: Remote enable interface circuitry.

MATING CONNECTORS

Connector	Type	Contact
OUTPUT (16 pins)	Molex 430251600	Molex 430300008*
12V_OUTPUT (8 pins)	Molex 436450800	Molex 430300008*
INPUT	JST VHR-5N	JST SVH-41T-P1.1

* Each contact rated for a maximum of 5.5 A.



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PARALLEL OPERATION - MULTIPLE UNITS

Chassis configurations for Parallel Units

ACuQor units are available either open-frame or pre-mounted at the factory. Up to 3 units can be mounted into a chassis, in either side-by-side or stacked configurations. For a complete list of options, see the "Part Numbering System" table on the last page, under "Package Type", along with the Mechanical Drawings pages. Only side-by-side configurations can be populated with 500W units, since each includes a thermal pad underneath.

Interconnection of Parallel Units

ACuQor units mounted in 2 and 3 unit chassis are not connected together. This allows the physical routing and connectivity of the external wiring to be customized to each application. The following table summarizes the recommended wiring to operate multiple units in parallel:

Specifications of Parallel Units

As a rule, units wired in parallel behave the same as single units. Any specification will remain unchanged that is expressed in units of voltage, time, frequency, or efficiency. Specifications expressed in terms of power, current, or capacitance, should be scaled by the number of units wired in parallel.

ACuQor units are individually calibrated at the factory, so that the output voltage vs. output current characteristic is always consistent (see Vout droop characteristic figures). As such, multiple units will share output current accurately. Full current is guaranteed from a bank of multiple units wired in parallel.

Output Connector Signal	Suggested Connection	Behavior with Multiple Units
REMOTE_ENABLE	Wire in parallel	Inputs activated simultaneously
FAN_GOOD	"	Wired-OR outputs – can be pulled low by any unit during an abnormal condition.
AC_POWER_GOOD	"	"
DC_POWER_GOOD	"	"
VOUT(+), VOUT(-)	"	Built-in droop characteristic ensures graceful current sharing.
12V_STANDBY*	"	"
5V_STANDBY	Do not wire in parallel	Fully regulated characteristic does not support current sharing. If placed in parallel, only the output with the highest set-point will drive current.

*Note: Triple output models only.



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INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

General: ACuQor AC/DC power supplies are intended for use as components in medical and industrial equipment. ACuQor units must be properly installed within end use equipment before they can be safely applied as described in this document. The suitability of the ACuQor/equipment combination must be verified through end product investigation.

Mounting: Refer to the Mechanical Drawings section. ACuQor units are provided with threaded stainless-steel stand-offs or inserts for mounting. This mounting hardware is internally connected to the input connector protective-earth terminal for functional-earth EMC control. Any orientation (vertical, horizontal, etc.) may be used. Adequate air space should be provided over the fan intake (top) and exhaust (sides) to allow for exchange of cooling air. ACuQor is designed for a pollution degree 2 environment. The suitability of the enclosed ACuQor mechanical assemblies must be verified through end product investigation.

Encased models: A minimum of 5 mm electrical clearance should be allowed from the connector ends of encased models.

Input: Refer to the Connector Details section for input connector wiring. ACuQor products require a single phase AC power source of 100-240V 50/60Hz nominal. Refer to nameplate label for input current ratings. A protective-earth connection is also required. Minimum wire size of 18 AWG (0.8mm²) is recommended. Both sides of the AC line are internally fused (see table for specific models). These fuses are not user replaceable.

MODEL	Input Fuses (in Both AC Lines)	Fuses Total
AQ0300	Littelfuse 6.3A 250V 21606.3XEP	2
AQ0400	Littelfuse 6.3A 250V 21606.3XEP	2
AQ0500	Littelfuse 10.0A 250V 216010XEP	2

Output: Refer to the Connector Details section for output connector wiring and signal I/O functionality. Refer to nameplate label for output current ratings. Main DC output (Vout+, Vout-) pins should use 20 AWG (0.5mm²) wire size. Individual main output pins should not be loaded to more than 5.5 A. For currents greater than 5.5 A, multiple main output pins/wires must be used in parallel. All signal I/O pins are referenced to Vout-.

EMC: ACuQor products have been tested to the EMC specifications listed in the Electrical Characteristics section. However, end use equipment must be tested to verify EMC compliance.

Hipot Testing: ACuQor products are rated for Hipot testing levels of 1500 Vac input to protective-earth, 1500 Vac output to protective-earth, and 4000 Vac input to output. When performing the 4000 Vac input to output test, the test voltage must be balanced evenly 2000 Vac input and output to protective-earth. Two oppositely phased test voltage sources or a single test voltage source with external balancing impedances (capacitors) may be used to prevent overstressing input or output to protective-earth insulation per IEC60601-1 2005 sub clause 8.8.1 and IEC60601-1 1990 sub clause 20.4g.

Patient Contact: ACuQor models include versions designed for BF and CF patient contact application per IEC60601-1. These ACuQor models provide reinforced insulation at the DC output voltage level and basic insulation at the 240 Vac level from output to protective-earth. Note that equipment and wiring may add to system leakage currents so that the end product must be tested for compliance. Refer to the Electrical Characteristics section for typical ACuQor input and output leakage currents. In addition, ACuQor defibrillation rated models comply with the minimum output to protective-earth creepage/clearance requirement and defibrillator pulse test of IEC60601-1.



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PART NUMBERING SYSTEM

The part numbering system for SynQor's ACuQor AC/DC power supplies follows the format shown in the table below. Not all combinations make valid part numbers, please contact SynQor for availability.

Family	Output Power	Grade	Range	Output Voltage (xx=Standard; xT=Triple)	Package Type (Correlates to Output Power)	Thermal Design	Options
AQ ACuQor series of ac-dc semi-regulated output power supplies	0300: 300 W 0400: 400 W 0500: 500 W 0600: 600 W (2 x 300 W) 0800: 800 W (2 x 400 W) 0900: 900 W (3 x 300 W) 1000: 1000 W (2 x 500 W) 1200: 1200 W (3 x 400 W) 1500: 1500 W (3 x 500 W)	M: medical	U: universal (85-264 V _{RMS})	12: 12 V 1T: 12 V / 5 & 12 V STBY 24: 24 V 2T: 24 V / 5 & 12 V STBY 36: 36 V 3T: 36 V / 5 & 12 V STBY 48: 48 V 4T: 48 V / 5 & 12 V STBY	E: 1 unit (3" x 5") R: 2 units; flat S: 2 units; stacked T: 3 units; flat U: 3 units; stacked	A: open frame C: encased	Medical Grade: BF: BF isolation rating CF: CF isolation rating CFD: CF isolation rating defibrillator proof

Example: AQ0400MU12EACFD

ACCESSORIES

SynQor offers a series of assemblies that can be ordered according to the table below. Mechanical drawings for these accessories are available for download in pdf format from the SynQor website.

Part Number	Description
AQ-CBL-INPUT1C	Input mating cable with pre-stripped wire ends (36" long).
AQ-CBL-OUT1C	Output mating cable with pre-stripped wire ends (18" long).
AQ-CBL-OUT1CD	Same as AQ-CBL-OUT1C with an additional 8-pin connector.
AQ-CBL-OUT2C	Output mating cable with connectors on both ends (18" long).
AQ-CBL-OUT2CD	Same as AQ-CBL-OUT2C with an additional 8-pin connector.
AQ-INSUL1M	Single module bottom-side Mylar insulator for open frame mounting.
AQ-EVAL-PRL3	Evaluation board for up to three paralleled modules.

APPLICATION NOTES

A variety of application notes and technical white papers can be downloaded in pdf format from the SynQor website.

PATENTS

SynQor holds the following U.S. patents, one or more of which apply to this product. Additional patent applications may be pending or filed in the future.

5,999,417	6,222,742	6,545,890	6,577,109	6,594,159
6,731,520	6,894,468	6,896,526	6,927,987	7,050,309
7,072,190	7,085,146	7,119,524	7,269,034	7,272,021
7,272,023	7,558,083	7,564,702		

Contact SynQor for further information:

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E-mail: power@synqor.com
Web: www.synqor.com
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Boxborough, MA 01719
USA

Warranty

SynQor offers a two (2) year limited warranty. Complete warranty information is listed on our website or is available upon request from SynQor.

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